

# FAQ's about Living with Cancer

Prof Stewart Dunn
Department of Psychological Medicine
University of Sydney Northern Clinical School
Royal North Shore Hospital



#### FAQ's

- I should be coping better.
- Dealing with the "Deep and Meaningfuls".
- What should I tell my children?
- Why doesn't <u>he</u> understand?
- Is my doctor really interested in how I feel?
- Am I going to die?
- Why don't I feel normal now that my treatment is finished?
- How can I be realistic and remain hopeful?



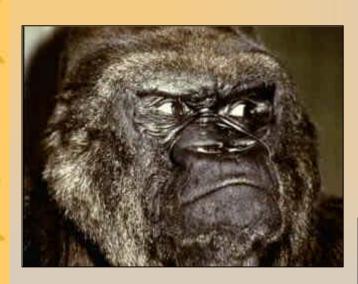
#### I should be coping better



Patients recall only 25% of information discussed in a cancer consultation



#### Deep and Meaningfuls?

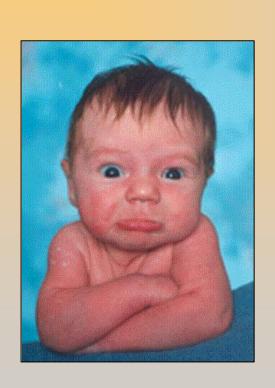








#### What should I tell my children?



When they need us most ...we're mostly not there





#### Why doesn't <u>he</u> understand?





#### He's trying to be Superman





## 5 rules for healthy relationships with men

- 1. It is important that a man helps you around the house and has a job.
- 2. It is important that a man makes you laugh.
- 3. It is important to find a man you can count on and who doesn't lie to you.
- 4. It is important that a man is good in bed and loves making love to you.

It is important that these four men don't know each other.



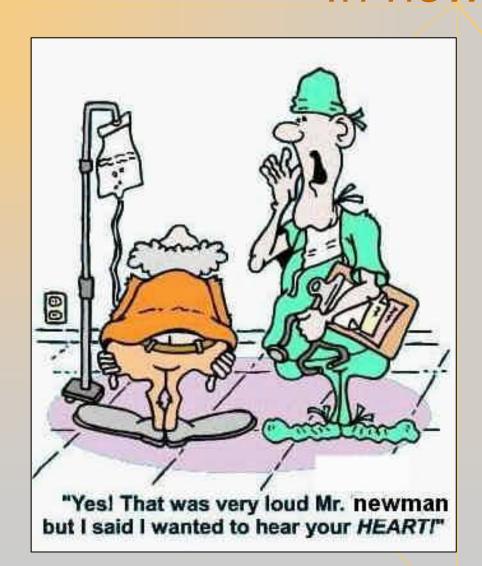
## 5 rules for healthy relationships with doctors

- It is important that a doctor is practical and has expert knowledge in their job.
- 2. It is important that a doctor makes you laugh.
- 3. It is important to find a doctor you can count on and who doesn't lie to you.
- 4. It is important that a doctor is good in tight places and supports you emotionally.

It is important that these four doctors do know each other.



## Is my doctor really interested in how I feel?





#### Oncologists responding to emotion

|                     | Responded |    | Not responded |    | Total |     |
|---------------------|-----------|----|---------------|----|-------|-----|
|                     | Sum       | %  | Sum           | %  | Sum   | %   |
| Information al cues | 498       | 72 | 195           | 28 | 693   | 68  |
| Emotional cues      | 89        | 28 | 230           | 72 | 319   | 32  |
| Total               | 587       | 58 | 425           | 42 | 1012  | 100 |

Butow P, Brown RF, Cogar S, Tattersall MHN, Dunn SM. Psycho-Oncology 2002; 11: 47-58.



#### Efficient, effective consultations

Control (n = 158)

Prompt Sheet alone (n = 79)

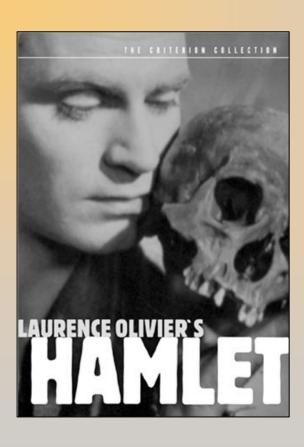
Prompt Sheet + Proactive Dr (n = 81)



Brown RF, Butow PN, Dunn SM, Tattersall MHN. Promoting patient participation and shortening cancer consultations: a randomised trial. Br J Cancer 2001; 85(9):1273-79.



#### Living with dual realities











Supporter















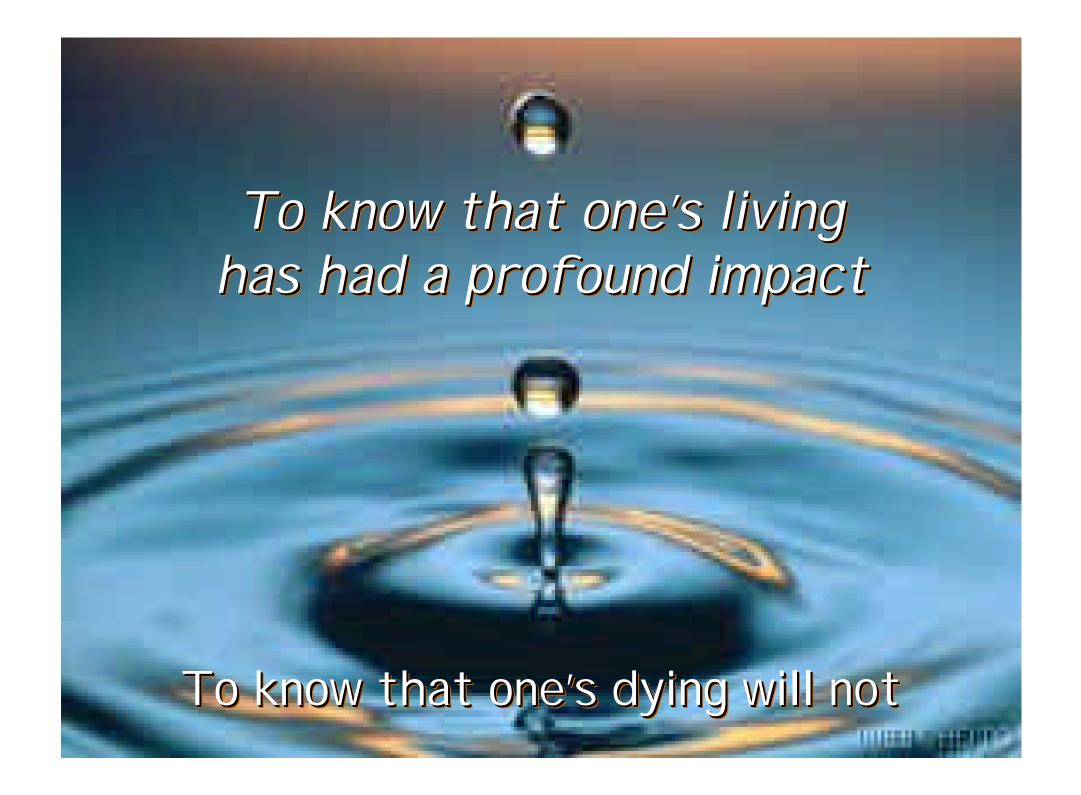


#### The doctor-patient relationship

"He knows how I look inside"

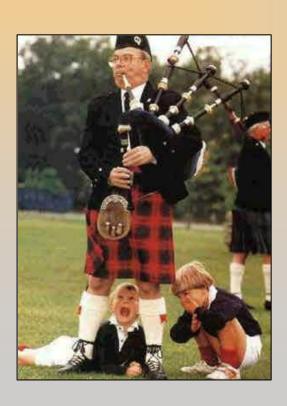








It's important to be optimistic if you want to beat cancer





### Optimism and survival in metastatic melanoma

124 patients with metastatic melanoma

Controlling for 1° characteristics, metastatic site, treatments etc.

"Optimists" lived twice as long as "non-optimists"

Butow PN, Coates AS, Dunn SM. Journal of Clinical Oncology 1999; 17(7): 2256-2263



#### Reasons for optimism

#### **Breast Cancer**

- ☆ Genetic mutations
- ☆ Risk-reducing agents (endocrine)
- ☆ Digital mammography
- ☆ Ultrasound with contrast media
- ☆ Magnetic resonance
- ☆ New radio-guided techniques
- Conservative surgery (axillary nodes)
- ☆ Sentinel node biopsy
- ☆ Intra-operative radiation with electrons
- ☆ Biomolecular targeting

Cancer mortality rates

have been declining at

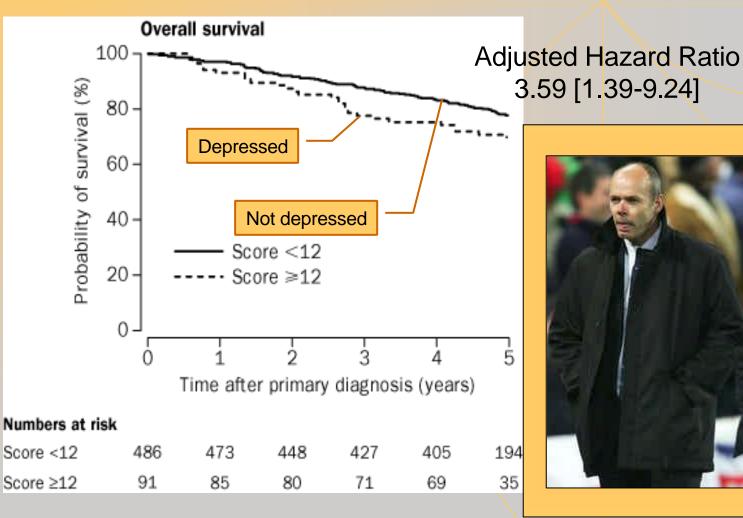
an average of 1.7% for

men and 1.3% for

women since 1993



#### Depression is a risk factor





Watson M et al. *Lancet* 1999; 354(9187): 1331-1336





## The second movement





Courageous

Better human being

Inspiration

A good ending

Disengaged

Set apart

Parallel universe

All else is trivial

Move on

Put it behind you

Pervasive and continuing

Existential issues - not psychopathology





#### Conclusions

- You're probably coping remarkably well
- Tell people how to act
- Talk to your children & grandchildren
- Find a doctor you trust to worry about you professionally
- Live each day
- Allow yourself time to feel bloody miserable
- Nurture realistic optimism
- Accept you will forever be different